# Table of Contents

**INTRODUCTION**

Verging on the Polemical.
Towards an Interdisciplinary Approach to Medieval Religious Polemic  
Sita Steckel 2

**ESCALATIONS AND/IN THE DIFFERENT CONTEXTS OF POLEMICAL ENGAGEMENTS**

Anti-Jewish Polemics in Business Documents from Late Medieval Austria  
Birgit Wiedl 61

Good and Bad Friars: Polemical Patterns and Strategies between Franciscans in the Early Fourteenth Century  
Melanie Brunner 80

*Obediencia, reformatio and veritas:*

Ecclesiological Debates during the Western Great Schism (1378-1417)  
Bénédicte Sère 98

Polemics Investigated in a Late Fifteenth-Century Fastnachtspiel (Shrovetide Play)  
Claudia Daiber 114

**EMBEDDING AND DISEMBEDDING POLEMICAL TEXTS**

The Text as Heretic:  
Mixed Genres and Polemical Techniques in a Refutation of the *Mirror of Simple Souls*  
Justine Trombley 137

Transfers of Anti-Waldensian Material from a Polemical Treatise to a Didactic Text  
Reima Välimäki 153

*Magistra magistrorum: Hildegard of Bingen as a Polemicist against False Teaching*  
Andra Alexiu 170